

Molecular-based cryptography

Sandra Jaudou*,¹ H el ene Gasnier*,² Elias Boudjella*,³ Marc Can eve,² Victoria Bloquert,¹ Vasily Shenshin,¹ Tilio Pilet,² Sacha Gaucher,¹ Soo Hyeon Kim,³ Philippe Gaborit,⁴ Gouenou Coatrieux,² Matthieu Labousse,¹ Anthony Genot,³ and Yannick Rondelez^{1, *}

¹*Gulliver CNRS, ESPCI Paris, Universit  PSL, 75005 Paris, France*

²*IMT Atlantique, Inserm, LaTIM, Brest, France*

³*LIMMS, CNRS-Institute of Industrial Science, University of Tokyo, Meguro-ku, Tokyo 153-8505, Japan*

⁴*XLIM, University of Limoges, Limoges, France*

DNA data storage compels us to rethink the very notion of information and to transpose all the techniques developed in the digital world to a molecular scale.

We will present a recent work that establishes a new tool for encrypting communications on a planetary scale—where digital cryptography is typically limited by the weaknesses of computational security, and where quantum information sharing remains constrained by technical barriers that have persisted despite 40 years of research efforts [1, 2].

We propose a molecular solution that combines expertise from molecular biology, cryptography, and cybersecurity, offering a new paradigm for secure information exchange.

References

[1] F. Xu, *et al.*, “Secure quantum key distribution with realistic devices,” *Rev. Mod.Phys.*, vol. 92, p. 025002, May 2020

[2] Y. Li, *et al.*, “Microsatellite-based real-time quantum key distribution,” *Nature*, vol. 640, pp. 47–54, Apr 2025